Colorado Division of Water Resources Water Level Monitoring Network

High Plains and Colorado Plateaus Principal Aquifers



December 6, 2017 Kevin Donegan, Senior Hydrogeologist Helen Malenda, Hydrogeologist Hydrogeological Services Group



COLORADO

Division of Water Resources

Department of Natural Resources

Colorado Division of Water Resources

- An agency of Department of Natural Resources
- Also known as Office of the State Engineer
 - Administer water rights
 - Issue well permits
 - Represent Colorado in interstate compacts
 - Monitor streamflow, water use, and groundwater
 - Approve construction/repair of dams/dam safety
 - Issue licenses for well drillers, ensure safe and proper construction of wells
 - Maintain databases of Colorado water information



History of Colorado Water

- 1876 Prior appropriation doctrine adopted at statehood
- 1879 Water commissioners established to administer irrigation ditches
- 1881 State Engineer established to measure streamflow and supervise water commissioners





History of Colorado Water

- 1965 Colorado Ground Water Management Act
 - Ground Water Commission
 - Designated Basins and Management Districts
- 1969 Water Rights Determination and Administration Act
 - Established water courts
 - Incorporated tributary groundwater into prior appropriation system
 - Authorized augmentation plans
 - State Engineer Office becomes DWR









Groundwater Data and Information

- SB 87-200 Groundwater Management Cash Fund
 - Create and maintain groundwater information management system
 - HydroBase
 - Water Information Team
 - Conduct groundwater related activities deemed necessary by the State Engineer
 - Water-level monitoring programs
 - Hydrogeology Group

Northern High Plains Designated Basin (NHP) Southern High Plains Designated Basin (SHP) Upper Black Squirrel Designated Basin Kiowa-Bijou Designated Basin Camp Creek Designated Basin Lost Creek Designated Basin Upper Big Sandy Designated Basin Denver Basin Bedrock Aquifers Lower South Platte Alluvial Aquifer West Slope Bedrock and Alluvial Aquifers



HydroBase - Water Level Database

- More than 22,500 wells
- Mostly USGS data populated through web services
- ~2,000 active water-level sites





Using Groundwater Data

- Publish annual water-level reports
- Assist with administration of water rights
- Used in groundwater models, water management systems
 - Colorado Decision Support System (CDSS)





Using Groundwater Data

• Special Projects - High groundwater areas





Using Groundwater Data

* Sports

11 Cares



Weather

Posted: Wed 5:01 PM, Oct 11, 2017 | Updated: Thu 6:46 AM, Oct 12, 2017



News



Water theft for growing marijuana a concern for Saguache County officials

🗮 September 28, 2015 | 🔤 Filed under: Headlines | 🙎 Posted by: Dee Rudoff

Pueblo County making lots of money by embracing pot growing

by Lisa Cyriacks

Live Newscasts

Saguache County Commissioners reported several dubious marijuana cultivation operations in the countymore than half in the Baca Grande subdivision-to the Colorado Division of Water Resources. These operations are possibly in violation of water permitting requirements and have not been approved by Saguache County as legal operations. It is not clear if these operations might be for personal use, medical marijuana grown by caregivers for patients, or commercial operations.

Caregivers don't have to register with the Marijuana Enforcement Division, but they must have proof that they are the designated provider for their patients, including a plant count for each patient. That information has to be provided to the Colorado Department of Public Health and Environment.

Saguache County is not alone in concern regarding water theft for marijuana cultivation operations. Costilla County, the only other county in the San Luis Valley where grow operations are permitted, shares these concerns

Craig Cotten, Division 3 Water Engineer, recently addressed state legislators with enforcement concerns. Cotten guestioned how his water commissioners, who are not armed and are not law-enforcement officers. should handle potentially dangerous growers.

Compacts at a glance...

The Headwaters State



Anames-La Plata Project Compact (1968). (Autour Intruce & Aldressen a our Mande mens Lader Mighthomes, trest tilled in August 2011.

CITIZEN'S GUIDE TO COLORADD'S INTERSTATE COMPACTS



Convention with Mexico on the Rio Grande above Fort Cultman, Texas

(1906): Piopulates that the United States deliver 60,000 acre-feet of water annually

at the International Dam at Cluded Juantz except during periods of extraordinary

drought. Elephant Butte Reservoir in New Mexico was constructed in part to meet

COLORADO FOUNDATION FOR WATER EDUCATION

Water Commission.

this obligation.

Interstale Compacts

South Platte River Compact (1923). Unides the waters of the South Platte River between Colorado and Nebraska, giving Colorado the right to fully use the water between Oct. 15 and April 1. During the irrigation season, when the flow is less than 120 cubic feet per second. Colorado must curtal diversions to any decrees junior to June 14, 1897, from the Washington County line to the state line. The state engineers administer the compact.

Republican River Compact (1942). Divides the waters of the Republican River Basin between Colorado, Kansas and Netmaska. Colorada is granted the right to consume 54,100 acre-feet of water each year. The compact allocates 190,300 acre-feet of consumption each year to Kalisas and 234,500 acre-feet each year to Nebraska. If the water supply of any source varies, the allocations also change. The Republican River Compact Administration, with representation from Colorado, Kanoas and Netriaska, administers terms and oversees compliance,

Arkansos River Compact (1948), Divides the waters of the river between Colorads and Kanaas primarily based on 1948 conditions. An interstate apency with representatives from Colorado, Kansas and the federal government administers. provisions of the compact and oversees operations of John Martin Reservor. Principles adopted by the interstate agency in 1980 provide for sturage accounts. in John Martin Reservoir for water users in both states.

Contilling Conside Comparent (1944); novieed 19900). E-stabilistics using address and and operational fire waters of Collins Green in Colorada and New Meson The 1963 amountment readouted water between two of the distrets on the Contille Creek system, and else made ofter more adjustments to the internal sampled. The Castrike Cover Compact Commission, with representation from colorado and New Mexico, administera terms and overcess compliance.

Rio Grande Compact (1938), Details abligations of Colorado and New Mexco. to deliver water for downstream saura, including Mexico: sets forth system of debits and credits and rules to account for flactuations in cheamflow in Colorado, Rows are delivered from the Rio Grande and Conejos River argumetry. Colorado usually must aind bitweet 35 percent and 70 percent of the rivers' water to the state line, depending on the year's flow. The Rio Grande Compact. Commission, with representation from Colorado. New Mexico, Texas and the facteral government; administers terms and oversoes compliance.

Colorado River Compact (1922), Apportune 7.5 million acts-feet of consumptive use per year to the Upper Basin and up to 8.5 million acre-twel of consumptive use per year to the Lower Basin. The upper states may not consuma water such that the flow of the Colorado River at Lee Ferry, Arizona, is depieted below an appropriate of 75 million acre-feet for any period of 10 consecutive years. The Department of the Interior, the Upper Colorado River Commission, and representatives designated by each Colorado River Basin stata's governor work to monitor and administer compact compliance.

Upper Colorado River Compact (1948). Apportune a percentage of consumptive use from available river water to each Upper Basin state as tokows: Arizona, 50,000 acre-feet each year; Colorado, 51.75 percent; Utah, 23 percent; Wyoming, 14 percent; and New Mexico, 11.25 percent. The Upper Colorado River Commission, with moresentation from Colorado, Wyoming, New Mexico, Utah and the federal government, administers the compact, and the state engineers from each upper division state administer water within their respective boundaries to achieve compact compliance.

La Plana River Compact (1923). Grants Columbs and New Mexico structured the of the over between Dec. 1 and Feb. 15 All other Union, each rules can use the flow of the reser of the Noie al the state line is in expense of 100, database best perdeparted. Where the flow is less, Colorada must selver fast of the proceeding may's team flow at response. Color, but not more than 100 cupie test per accord. The tion endoorm administer the compact

appreprint apprending the waters, the compact gives how Mexic the Colorado region private an optica to show and depart project water. The anticothen project that been recentedly scaled have. The one remaining reastrant,

Principal Aquifers

- 2 Rio Grande aquifer system
- 11 High Plains aquifer
- 23 Colorado Plateaus aquifers
- 24 Denver Basin aquifer system



(nationalatlas.gov)



Data Provider Timeline





Site Selection and Classification



(https://cida.usgs.gov/ngwmn/index.jsp)



Site Selection and Classification





Site Selection and Classification

- Develop rubric for evaluating wells based on WL Selection Criteria
- Evaluate/select wells based on rubric
- Assign subnetwork and monitoring category





Subnetwork

Documented and Suspected Change



OLORADO



Subnetwork

Background Conditions



OLORADO



Data Collection Methods and Protocols



> Ground Water > Ground Water Levels > Cooperator Program

	Designated Basins (CGWC)	Cooperator Program	
	Ground Water Administration	Cooperator Groundwater Level Measurement Network	
8	Ground Water Levels	One of the components of House Bill 15-1166 directed the State Engineer, in	Quick Links
	Cooperator Program	consultation with the Colorado Water Conservation Board (CWCB), to develop and	Ground Water Levels Data Search (CDSS)
	Well Contractor Licensing (BOE)	This webpage provides a link to those protocols (draft), as well as links to documents outlining the information necessary to setup a third-party account	Ground Water Level Reports
	Well Permitting	profile and documentation required for each well included in the monitoring program.	

F - 5								
To participate in the Coopertor Program:								
1. Download and complete the following forms:								
Primary Contact Customer Account Set-Up Form								
Well Inventory Set-Up Spreadsheet (Excel)								
2. Submit both of the above forms by attaching them to the AskDWR Request page								
3. You will be contacted once your account has been setup.								
Submitting Water Level Measurements								

1. Guidelines for taking Water Level Measurements: See Groundwater Level Monitoring Protocols

2. Groundwater Level Measurements can be submitted using the DWR Online Submittal System. (Help: User Guide)

If you experience a problem submitting your Groundwater Level Measurements in the DWR Online Submittal System, please contact us using this AskDWR Request Page.



HydroBase

- Several Microsoft SQL Server databases
- Running on Microsoft Windows database servers
- WIT and Governor's Office of Information Technology



COLORADO'S Decision Support Systems CWCB / DWR

Search Fields Hide		Table Map														
Geographic Location	Water Division				Weit	Measurement	Water 1	Water 1	Measurement			POR.	Publication			
All Divisions *			Well Name	Permit No	Depth.	Date	Depth	Elevation	By	POR Start	POR End	Count	Nome	Aquifer(s)	Elevation	Ŧ
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aquiter Au		Ven	MHP-AR-003 WING	280825-	Ð	2/1/2017	7,80	3,417.20	DWR	1/26/2010	2/1/2017	8	NORTHERN HIG	OGALLALA	3,425.00	
Having water level measurement dates (optional)		View	NHP-AR-004 SIMM	4594-8	0	2/1/2017	12.60	3,462.40	DWR	1/21/2010	2/1/2017		NORTHERN HIG.	OGALLALA	3,475.00	
From	То	View	NHP-AR-005 BUSB	12607-RFP	23	i 2/1/2017	198.10	3,578.97	DWR	9/12/1957	2/1/2017	47	NORTHERN HIG	OGÁLLALA	3,777.07	d
		View	NHP-AR-006 WHD	3057-FP	in	2/1/2017	14.60	3,645.96	DWR	4/24/1961	2/1/2017	32	NORTHERN HEG.	OGALLALA	3,660.56	¢.
Additional Filter Options	Filter Options Well Name *	Vew.	NHP-AR-007 MANS	19763-F	22	2/1/2017	193.20	3,610.38	DWR	7/15/1950	2/1/2017	53	NORTHEIN HIG.	OGALLALA	3,803.58	¢
Starts With *	nhp	Vani	NHP-AR-008 SOEH	7197-R	29	2/1/2017	233.40	3,635.00	DWR	6/7/1955	2/1/2017	32	NORTHERN HIG.,	OGALLALA	3,868.40	6
Search			NHP-AR-009 Z30N,		2	3/1/2017	8,90	3,731.85	DWR	8/1/1956	2/1/2017	52	NORTHERN HIG	OGALLALA	3,740,75	٤.
			NHP-AR-010 MCD-		. 9	2/1/2017	48,80	3,901.98	OWR	9/16/1977	2/1/2017	40	NORTHERN HIG	OGALLALA	4,010.78	٤.
Additional Resources			NEP-AR-011 V.S		-6	2/1/2017	49.27	4,062.57	DWR	9/9/1977	3/1/2012	40	NORTHERN HIG	OGÁLLALA	4;111.04	6
			NHP-AR-012 U.S	202022-A	10	2/1/2017	37.70	4,131.16	DWR	9/6/1977	2/1/2017	40	NORTHERN HIG.,	OGALLALA	4,168.86	\$
clorado Information Marketolace			NHP-AR-013 POE,	11529-RFP	୍ର	2/1/2017	37.40	3,540.13	DWR	7/1/1957	2/1/2017	32	NORTHERN HIG.	OGALLALA	3,577.53	\mathbf{V}_{i}
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ANN WER DO YES			NHP-AR-015 BOW_	10546-F	33	2/12/2015	275.00	3,661.63	DWR	1/2/1967	2/12/2015	47	NORTHERN HIS	OGALLALA	3,936.63	5.7
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Groundwater - Water Levels

HydroBase Web Applications





HydroBase Web Services



COLORADO'S Decision Support Systems CWCB / DWR

Groundwater - Water Levels

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Search Fields Hide		Table Map													
Geographic Location Water Division • All Divisions •		viel name ‡	Permit No	Weit 1	Measuroment Date	i Water I Level Depth	Water Elevel	Measurement	POR Start	POR End	POR.	Publication 1	Aquifer(s)	Elevation	E
Publication All *		NHP-AR-ODI RUFF	11755-FP-R	83	2/1/2017	9.00	3,363.00	DWR	1/24/2011	2/1/2017	y	NORTHERN HIG	OGALLALA	3,372.00	1
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		NHP-AR-012-0.5	202022A	100	7/1/2017	37.70	4,131.16	DWR.	9/6/1977	2/1/2017	40	NORTHERN HIG.	OGALLALA	4,168.86	\$2
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		NHP-AR-014 SOEH	6375-F	305	2/1/2017	261.00	3,629.61	OWR	11/23/1964	2/1/2017	32	NORTHERN HIG.	OGALLALA	3,890.61	\$1
		NHP-AR-015 BOW	10546-F	330	2/12/2015	275.00	3,661.63	DWR	1/2/1967	2/12/2015	47	NORTHERN HEG	OGALLALA	3,936.63	1.7
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application/xml, text/xml

Sample:

<ArrayOfGroundWaterMeasurement xmlns:i="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"> <GroundWaterMeasurement> <dataSource>sample string 4</dataSource> <delta>1</delta> <depthToWater>1.1</depthToWater> <depthWaterBelowLandSurface>1</depthWaterBelowLandSurface> <elevationOfWater>1</elevationOfWater> <measurementDate>2017-12-04T20:54:44.2356167-07:00</measurementDate> <measuringPointAboveLandSurface>1.1</measuringPointAboveLandSurface> <modified>2017-12-04T20:54:44.2356167-07:00</modified> <published>sample string 5</published> <wellId>1</wellId> <wellName>sample string 2</wellName> </GroundWaterMeasurement> <GroundWaterMeasurement> <dataSource>sample string 4</dataSource> <delta>1</delta> <depthToWater>1.1</depthToWater> <depthWaterBelowLandSurface>1</depthWaterBelowLandSurface> <elevationOfWater>1</elevationOfWater> <measurementDate>2017-12-04T20:54:44.2356167-07:00</measurementDate> <measuringPointAboveLandSurface>1.1</measuringPointAboveLandSurface> <modified>2017-12-04T20:54:44.2356167-07:00</modified> <published>sample string 5</published> <wellId>1</wellId> <wellName>sample string 2</wellName> </GroundWaterMeasurement> </ArrayOfGroundWaterMeasurement>



NGWMN Web Services

- Will return XML using WaterML2 and GWML2 using REST protocol
- Create database views and stored procedures with an MS Visual Studio interface
- Web services in a C# .NET environment
- Will set up separate service for USGS to allow infinite access compared to anonymous computers



Missing Data Elements

• Lithology

DRILLERS TEST LOG Dr. Earl Berens CUSTOMERS NAME ____ DATE July 14, 1985 STREET ADDRESS _____ 48525 Hogan Dr . TEST # 2 E. LOG yes CITY & STATE Burlington, CO. 80807 DRILLER Livingston COUNTY Kit Carson QUARTER NE SECTION 9 TOWNSHIP 10 RANGE 46 LOCATION ______ 300 ft. north of well WELL LOCATION FOOTAGE Static Water Lovel From Pay To Proposed Well Depth DESCRIPTION OF STRATA 0 Top soil 2 41 Brown sandy clay and fine sand streaks 41 Sand fine to medium, small gravel few clay and cemented streak: 61 61 80 Brown sandy clay, limerock cemented sand 80 107 Sand fine to medium, cemented and clay streaks Sand fine to medium, small gravel cemented 107 121 121 Brown sandy clay limerock 127 127 141 Sand fine to medium, coarse 141 147 Cemented sand 147 151 Sandy clay and sand streaks Sand fine to medium, and clay streaks 151 160 160 Sand fine to medium, small gravel and few cemented streaks and 187 clay streaks 187 191 Cemented sand and clay streaks 60 191 09 200 Sand fine to medium, coarse, small gravel cemented ledges 70 200 25 225 Sand fine to medium, coarse, small gravel few medium gravel loc 225 Yellow soapstone 232 Total Depth 230' Set up North Pit on the East



Benefits So Far...

- Well site info clean-up
- Better understanding of web services and data sharing
- Interagency cooperation within Colorado
- Relationships with USGS and other states
- And most importantly...



Acknowledgements

- Daryll Pope
- Bill Cunningham
- Bob Schreiber



- Matt Sares
- Andy Flor
- Doug Stenzel
- John Rodgers
- Ashley Lennon





Department of Natural Resources



Links

Colorado Division of Water Resources (DWR) Website <u>http://water.state.co.us</u>

Colorado Decision Support Systems (CDSS) - aka HydroBase http://dnrweb.state.co.us/cdss/GroundWater/GroundWaterSearch

Colorado Information Marketplace - Bulk Download

https://data.colorado.gov/Water/DWR-Well-Water-Level/hfwh-wsgi

CDSS Map Viewer - Map Based Download

http://water.state.co.us/DataMaps/GISandMaps/MapViewer/Pages/FAQ.aspx

Published Groundwater Level Reports - PDF Reports

http://water.state.co.us/groundwater/Pages/HydroGeo.aspx



Questions?

303-866-3581-x8221 Kevin.Donegan@state.co.us